

# Wellness Walking

## How to Use It

- Follow the sample unit plan or use it as a guide to adjust and create your own.
- Review the assessment tools provided at SPARKfamily.org and identify the options that fit your students and teaching situation.
- As you teach, assess your students' comfort, interest, and capacity to perform the activity and adjust as needed using Rewind or Fast Forward suggestions in the F.I.T.T. Reset section.
- Utilize Long-Term Grouping (LTG) as an option for forming learning teams. Determine the number, size, and desired composition of teams. Then create teams considering students' gender, size, skill, fitness, knowledge, and attitude. Utilize Personal Best Assessment data as well as teacher observation to form fair and equitable learning teams.
- Use a Team Points System to accentuate the cooperation-competition link. A consistent Team Points System helps students to be more task focused and goal oriented and has been proven to improve class management and decrease behavior problems. (Learn more in the How to Use It section at the beginning of this manual.)
- Provide student roles throughout the unit to broaden the overall participation experience. Students can assume game-related duty roles such as officials, scorekeepers, etc. Determine vital roles, expectations, and responsibilities at the start of the unit, then assign or allow students to volunteer for desired roles.
- Focus students on Fair Play at all times. Structured competition can be healthy when used to enhance cooperation and learning. Use a contract early in the unit that highlights expectations for fair play. Connect these expectations with the Team Points System and conduct frequent discussions with students regarding fair play issues.
- Implement the SPARK Event on the final day of the unit as a culminating experience. Use the pre-designed event in the unit or create your own. Promote it early in the unit and add to its festive nature with an "awards banquet" to celebrate the accomplishments of each and every student.

## SPARK Fitness Instructor (SFI) Certification

*Students earn certification by successfully completing the following four steps:*

1. Mastering Basic Content – Assessed through Peer or Teacher Checklists of movement performances.
2. Creating a Routine/Program – Completion of the provided Create Your Own Routine Task Cards.
3. Demonstrating Leadership in Content – Completed through leading routines, judging ST events, or leading wellness walks.
4. Passing Unit Test - Score 80% or higher on the Unit Test.

## Safety

- Be sure the surface of the activity area is smooth, dry, and free of unnecessary equipment.
- Be sure the walking course is safe and free of unnecessary equipment.
- Teach and maintain focus on exercise form, technique, and safety.
- Provide opportunities for students to rehydrate.
- Allow students to progress at their own rate.

## Limited Equipment/Large Class Ideas

- Walking as an activity lends itself to large groups. If space is limited, split group in half allowing half of the students to participate in wellness walking around the perimeter and the other half to participate in a different instructional unit inside the walking course.